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5 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
6 EASTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON
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8 MICHAEL L. LOGAN, individually
9 and on behalf of all others similarly
10 situated,

11 Plaintiff,

12 v.
13 UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD
14 COMPANY, a Delaware Corporation,
15 Defendant,

16 and

17 GREGORY NEAL GONZALES,
18 individually and on behalf of all others
19 similarly situated,

20 Plaintiff,

21 v.
22 BNSF RAILWAY COMPANY,
23 Defendant.

NO. 2:17-CV-0394-TOR

NO. 2:17-CV-5193-TOR

ORDER GRANTING UNOPPOSED
MOTIONS TO CONSOLIDATE

1 BEFORE THE COURT is Defendant Union Pacific Railroad Company's
2 Unopposed Motion to Consolidate Cases (ECF No. 28). Union Pacific Railroad
3 Company requests the court consolidate this case, *Logan v. Union Pacific Railroad*
4 *Company*, 2:17-CV-0394-TOR, with another action pending before this Court,
5 *Gonzales v. BNSF Railway Company*, 4:17-CV-5193-TOR. In *Gonzales*, BNSF
6 Railway filed an identical Unopposed Motion to Consolidate. 4:17-CV-5193-
7 TOR, ECF No. 27. These matters were submitted for consideration without oral
8 argument. The Court—having reviewed the briefing, the record, and files
9 therein—is fully informed. As discussed below, the motions (ECF Nos. 28 and 27,
10 respectively) are GRANTED.

11 **BACKGROUND**

12 In early November 2017, Plaintiffs Michael Logan and Gregory Gonzales
13 filed complaints in Washington Superior Court on behalf of themselves and
14 putative classes of current and former employees from Union Pacific and BNSF,
15 respectively. *Logan*, ECF No. 1-1 at ¶ 1; *Gonzales*, ECF No. 1-1 at ¶ 1. In late
16 November 2017, both cases were removed to this Court. *See Logan*, ECF No. 1-1;
17 *Gonzales*, ECF No. 1-1. In both cases, Plaintiffs allege that Defendants failed to
18 pay employees for rest periods in violation of section 296-126-092(4) of the
19 Washington Administrative Code and that these violations were willful or
20 intentional pursuant to RCW 49.52.050, 070. *Logan*, ECF No. 1-1 at ¶¶ 24-37;

1 *Gonzales*, ECF No. 1-1 at ¶¶ 25-38. Plaintiffs assert these claims individually and
2 on behalf of purported classes of similarly situated employees. *Logan*, ECF No. 1-
3 1 at ¶ 15; *Gonzales*, ECF No. 1-1 at ¶ 16.

4 In response to Plaintiffs' claims and allegations, Defendants both argue that
5 Washington's laws and regulations pertaining to rest periods do not apply to
6 railroad employees because they are preempted by federal law. *Logan*, ECF No. 3
7 at 6-7; *Gonzales*, ECF No. 2 at 8-9.

8 **DISCUSSION**

9 Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 42(a) governs consolidation in federal
10 courts, and provides:

11 If actions before the court involve a common question of law or fact, the
12 court may: (1) join for hearing or trial any or all matters at issue in the
13 actions; (2) consolidate the actions; or (3) issue any other orders to avoid
unnecessary cost or delay.

14 Fed. R. Civ. P. 42(a). "The district court has broad discretion under this rule to
15 consolidate cases pending in the same district." *Inv'rs Research Co. v. U.S. Dist.*
16 *Ct. for Cent. Dist. of Cal.*, 877 F.2d 777, 777 (9th Cir. 1989). In determining
17 whether to consolidate cases, the court should "weigh the interest of judicial
18 convenience against the potential for delay, confusion and prejudice." *Zhu v.*
19 *UCBH Holdings, Inc.*, 682 F. Supp. 2d 1049, 1052 (N.D. Cal. 2010).

1 The Court finds that consolidation of the two cases is appropriate. As the
2 parties in *Logan* and *Gonzales* have stipulated – and as the pleadings amply
3 demonstrate – both cases “involve identical issues of law and virtually identical
4 issues of fact[,]” *Logan*, ECF No. 28 at 4; *Gonzales*, ECF No. 27 at 2, which
5 satisfies requirements of Rule 42. The Court finds Consolidation will save judicial
6 resources without causing any potential delay, confusion or prejudice to the parties.
7 Indeed, consolidation will favor the parties and they have stipulated to the
8 consolidation. Finally, consolidation presents no conflicts of interest, and
9 resolution of the cases together will ensure consistency in the findings and
10 conclusions of the Court.

11 **ACCORDINGLY, IT IS ORDERED:**

- 12 1. Defendant Union Pacific Railroad Company’s Unopposed Motion to
13 Consolidate Cases (ECF No. 28) is **GRANTED**.
- 14 2. Defendant BNSF Railway Company’s Unopposed Motion to Consolidate
15 Cases (ECF No. 27) is **GRANTED**.
- 16 3. The cases of *Logan v. Union Pacific Railroad Company*, 2:17-CV-0394-
17 TOR and *Gonzales v. BNSF Railway Company*, 4:17-CV-5193-TOR are
18 **CONSOLIDATED** as 2:17-CV-0394-TOR. No further filings shall be
19 made in 4:17-CV-5193-TOR, which file shall be administratively closed.
20 All pleadings therein maintain their legal relevance. Any further

1 pleadings received by the Clerk of Court for case number 4:17-CV-5193-
2 TOR shall be filed in this consolidated case, case number 2:17-CV-0394-
3 TOR.

- 4 4. The now consolidated scheduling conference calendared for **March 7,**
5 **2018 at 1:30 p.m. REMAINS SET.**

6 The District Court Executive is hereby directed to enter this Order, provide
7 copies to counsel, and administratively **CLOSE** 4:17-CV-5193-TOR.

8 **DATED** March 1, 2018.



9 A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Thomas O. Rice".
10 THOMAS O. RICE
11 Chief United States District Judge
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